

## Calculating the changes in errors that result from moving the COM from the bottom of the spindle housing to the inline with the spindle shaft. By Roger Cortesi

$$\text{HTM}(\delta, \theta) := \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\theta_1) \cdot \cos(\theta_2) & -\cos(\theta_1) \cdot \sin(\theta_2) & \sin(\theta_1) & \delta_0 \\ \sin(\theta_0) \cdot \sin(\theta_1) \cdot \cos(\theta_2) + \cos(\theta_0) \cdot \sin(\theta_2) & \cos(\theta_0) \cdot \cos(\theta_2) - \sin(\theta_0) \cdot \sin(\theta_1) \cdot \sin(\theta_2) & -\sin(\theta_0) \cdot \cos(\theta_1) & \delta_1 \\ -\cos(\theta_0) \cdot \sin(\theta_1) \cdot \cos(\theta_2) + \sin(\theta_0) \cdot \sin(\theta_2) & \sin(\theta_0) \cdot \cos(\theta_2) + \cos(\theta_0) \cdot \sin(\theta_1) \cdot \sin(\theta_2) & \cos(\theta_0) \cdot \cos(\theta_1) & \delta_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Err} := \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0.001 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{noErr} := \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{Points} := \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 190.5 \\ 0 & 228.6 & 0 \\ 0 & 12.8 & 558.7 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{ref} := \text{Points}^{\langle 1 \rangle} + \text{Points}^{\langle 2 \rangle}$$

$$\text{htm}_{\text{ref}} := \text{HTM}(\text{ref}, \text{Err})$$

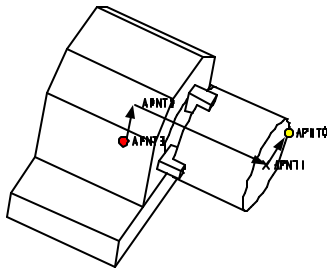


Figure 1: COM (red dot) at bottom of spindle housing.

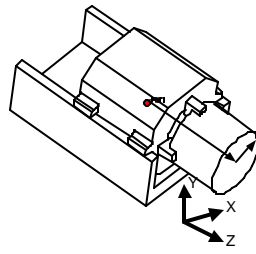


Figure 2: COM (red dot) inline with the spindle shaft.

Column 1 on of the Points Matrix is the location of the COM at the bottom the housing. Column 2 is the location of the COM inline with the spindle shaft (wrt column 1), Column 3 is the location of the work point (wrt column 2).

Calculate the errors at the cutting point (yellow dot) if the errors are applied to a point at the bottom of the spinlde housing (red dot in Figure 1)

$$\text{disp}_{\text{carriage}} := \text{HTM}(\text{Points}^{\langle 0 \rangle}, \text{Err}) \cdot \text{HTM}(\text{Points}^{\langle 1 \rangle}, \text{noErr}) \cdot \text{HTM}(\text{Points}^{\langle 2 \rangle}, \text{noErr})$$

$$\text{error} := \text{disp}_{\text{carriage}} - \text{htm}_{\text{ref}} \quad x_{\text{err}} := \text{error}_{0,3} \quad y_{\text{err}} := \text{error}_{1,3} \quad z_{\text{err}} := \text{error}_{2,3}$$

$$x_{\text{err}} = -0.229$$

$$y_{\text{err}} = 0.19$$

$$z_{\text{err}} = 0$$

Calculate the errors at the cutting point (yellow dot) if the errors are applied to a point inline with the spinlde shaft (red dot in Figure 2)

$$\text{disp}_{\text{spindle}} := \text{HTM}(\text{Points}^{\langle 0 \rangle}, \text{noErr}) \cdot \text{HTM}(\text{Points}^{\langle 1 \rangle}, \text{Err}) \cdot \text{HTM}(\text{Points}^{\langle 2 \rangle}, \text{noErr})$$

$$\text{error} := \text{disp}_{\text{spindle}} - \text{htm}_{\text{ref}} \quad x_{\text{err1}} := \text{error}_{0,3} \quad y_{\text{err1}} := \text{error}_{1,3} \quad z_{\text{err1}} := \text{error}_{2,3}$$

$$x_{\text{err1}} = -9.525 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$y_{\text{err1}} = 0.19$$

$$z_{\text{err1}} = 0$$

$$\frac{x_{\text{err1}}}{x_{\text{err}}} = 4.165 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\frac{y_{\text{err1}}}{y_{\text{err}}} = 1.001$$

$$\frac{z_{\text{err1}}}{z_{\text{err}}} = 0$$